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# THE WEEK AHEAD

November 23-27, 2020

## **A Sticky Situation**

by Avery Shenfeld

To listen to Canada's central bankers, there's still a battle to be fought to prevent inflation from tumbling too far below the 2% target. But we get more client questions about the upside risks to inflation in the wake of aggressive quantitative easing and fiscal stimulus.

Indeed, markets were surprised by the firmness in some of the CPI components for October. But using core measures of price pressures for their intended purpose, inflation looks to be more of a sticky situation, one that leaves room for more growth than you might think once Covid is conquered.

The Bank of Canada leans on the output gap, a measure of economic slack, as a key driver of inflation in the future. While total CPI is the target, core measures of CPI are thought to give a better real-time indicator of where we're starting from.

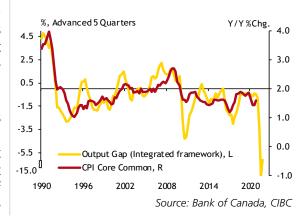
Currently, our favourite of the three core measures, the common component CPI, sits at 1.6%. That's really not that far from the 2% target given the scale of the economic downdraft we saw in 2020. True, Bank of Canada research suggests its 12-month core rate fits best with where the output gap was five quarters earlier (Chart). That makes sense, because it implies that the output gap influences the trend in prices over the subsequent four quarters.

Therein lies the source of the central bank's worry. Although slack had already opened up in 2019, as shown by a negative output gap, it's too early to see the full impact the 2020 shock on trend inflation. And of course, the Bank of Canada's aggressive

easing is helping to keep inflation from tumbling, by supporting spending power.

But notice that in recent periods of slack, even without quantitative easing, the inflation trend remained quite sticky. There was a much sharper deceleration in trend inflation after the 1991 recession than in subsequent periods with equally negative output gaps. Similarly, it took a run of a few years with a supposedly overheated economy in the mid-2000s to drag core inflation up to 2.7%.

If it's not just the Bank of Canada's fine tuning of interest rates, but also other structural reasons, for inflation's sticky situation, that's great news for the Canadian economy. As growth picks up in the wake of a vaccine, there's less reason to think that inflation will heat up quickly and require the central bank to snuff out some of those gains with a quick upturn in interest rates. Interest rate futures, and a strengthening Canadian dollar, are building on expectations that an inflation-targeting Bank of Canada will end up raising rates a year ahead of the Federal Reserve. But if CPI is sticky on the way up, it needn't have to.





# Week Ahead Calendar And Forecast

			UNITED STATES				
Monday	C1BC C1BC Government Bond Purchase Program (GBPP): 30-YR	Consensus Prior	AUCTION: 2-YR \$56B		CIBC	Consensus	Prior
November 23			AUCTION: 5-YR \$57B				
			8:30 AM CHICAGO FED NAT.ACTIVITY INDEX	(Oct) (M)			0.27
			9:45 AM MARKIT US SERVICES PMI MARKIT US COMPOSITE PMI MARKIT IIS MANNIFACTIONNS DMI	(Nov P) (L) (Nov P) (L) (Nov P) (L) (Mov P) (L)		55.8	56.9 56.3
	Sneaker: 2-00 PM Toni Gavelle (Danity Governor)		Speaker: 2:00 PM Mary C. Daly (President, San Francisco) (Dovish, Non-Voter*) Speaker: 3:00 PM Mary E. Day (President Pirancisco) (Dovish, Non-Voter*)	San Francisco) (Dovish, Non-V	/oter*)	}	
Tuesday November 24	AUCTION: 3-M BILLS \$3.2B, 1-YR BILLS \$3.2B Government Bond Purchase Program (GBPP): 2-YR		CASH MGMT. 118-DAY: \$30B CASH MGMT. 41-DAY: \$30B AUCTION: 7-YR \$56B AUCTION: 2-YR FRN \$24B				
			9:00 AM HOUSE PRICE INDEX M/M S&P CORELOGIC CS INDEX S&P CORELOGIC CS Y/Y	(Sep) (M) (Sep) (H) (Sep) (H) (H) (Sep) (H) (H) (MS)			1.5% 229.35 5.18%
			10:00 AM CONF.BOARD CONSUMER CONFIDENCE RICHMOND FED MANUF. INDEX	(Nov) (H) (VoN)	96.5	98.0 21	100.9
Wednesday	Government Bond Purchase Program (GBPP): 10-YR		Speaker: 11:00 AM James Bullard (President, St Louis) (Dovish, Voter* 7:00 AM	;, St Louis) (Dovish, Voter*)			
November 25			MBA-APPLICATIONS 8:30 AM INITIAL CLAIMS CONTINUING CLAIMS	(Nov 20) (L) (Nov 21) (M) (Nov 14) (L)		733K	-0.3% 742K 6372K
			ADVANCE GOODS TRADE BALANCE WHOLESALE INVENTORIES M/M	(Oct) (M) (Oct P) (L)	-\$81.1B	-\$80.0B	-\$79.4B 0.4%
			RETAIL INVENTORIES M/M GDP (annualized) GDP DEFLATOR (annualized) DURABLE GOODS ORDERS M/M DURABLE GOODS ORDERS EX-TRANS M/M	(Oct) (H) (3Q 2nd) (H) (3Q 2nd) (H) (Oct P) (H) (Oct P) (H)	33.1% 0.9% 0.2%	33.1% 3.6% 1.0% 0.4%	1.6% 33.1% 3.6% 1.9% 0.9%
			10:00 AM PCE DEFLATOR Y/Y PCE DEFLATOR Y/Y (core) PERSONAL INCOME M/M PERSONAL SPENDING M/M MICHIGAN CONSUMER SENTIMENT NEW HOME SALES SAAR		1.2% 1.4% -0.3% 0.3%	1.3% 1.4% 0.1% 0.4% 77 1.4%	1.4% 1.5% 0.9% 1.4% 77 77 959K
			2:00 PM Minutes of Nov 5 FOMC Meeting				
Thursday November 26	8:30 AM PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS & HRS		Markets Closed (Thanksgiving Day)				
Friday November 27	Government Bond Purchase Program (GBPP): 5-YR		NYSE Early Close				
	H, M, L = High, Medium or Low Significance	SAAR = Seas	Note (*): Bloomberg   SAAR = Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate	Consensus Source: Bloomberg	oerg		

### Week Ahead's Market Call

by Avery Shenfeld

In the **US**, a holiday shortened week looks to feature a disappointing reading on personal income, as solid gains in employment income are offset by the end of enhanced unemployment benefits. While personal spending likely registered a moderate gain in October, the pandemic poses downside risks to some of the services components by November and December. How many Americans eschew their usual travel for Thanksgiving events in the week ahead will be part of that story, but it could also show up in a softer reading on consumer confidence. Although it's one part of the Fed's target, the PCE price index is still too tame to say anything about rate hikes that are still a few years off. The trade balance, durable orders and a healthy home sales reading aren't likely to be market movers.

In **Canada**, only the payrolls data are due, and since they lag so far behind the household survey measure of employment, they don't tend to be market movers. Instead, eyes will be on provincial leaders wrestling with decisions on whether to further constrain activity in the face of a strong second wave of Covid-19 in most of the country.

There are no key Canadian numbers this week.

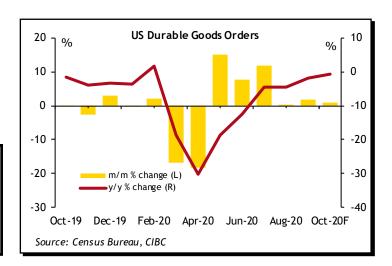
### Week Ahead's Key US Number: Durable Goods Orders—October

(Wednesday, 8:30 a.m.)

Katherine Judge (416) 956-6527

	CIBC	Mkt	Prior
Durable Goods Orders m/m	0.9%	1.0%	1.9%
Ex. Transportation m/m	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%

Despite the challenges facing the global airline industry, orders of transportation goods could have been supported by the auto sector in October, driving a 0.9% gain in total durable goods orders, leaving them 3% below pre-pandemic levels. Excluding transportation, durable goods categories have performed better during the recession, with orders already sitting 2% above February levels. October could have seen a deceleration in ex-transportation orders, however, as demand in key categories including electronics and computers could have faded as purchases were frontloaded early on in the pandemic.



**Forecast Implications** — Waning demand due to frontloading purchases and fading fiscal support amidst the second Covid wave suggests that durable goods orders could come under pressure in the months ahead. However, business investment in equipment made solid progress in Q3, with the structures component in particular holding back the recovery in business investment.

**Market Impact** — We are slightly below the consensus on the more important ex-transportation measure, which could see yields fall.

### Other U.S. Releases:

### Advance Goods Trade Balance—October

(Wednesday, 8:30 am)

The unexpected narrowing in the goods trade deficit in September likely partly reversed in October as China reported strong exports to the US as American importers hedged against the risk of a rise in US-China trade tensions leading up to the election. Moreover, the jump in food exports, particularly soybeans, in the prior month, which was the main contributor to the narrowing of the deficit, doesn't look to have been repeated in October, as China reported that its trade surplus with the US grew during the month. The advanced goods trade deficit likely widened to \$81.1 bn. A deterioration in two-way trade is likely in store ahead as the US and countries around the globe deal with second waves of Covid.

### Personal Income & Outlays—October

(Wednesday, 10:00 am)

The rapid spread of the virus likely held back some spending on services in October, as suggested by the slight drop in spending at restaurants in the retail sales report. Total spending likely decelerated to 0.3%, with November poised to show more of the impact of the rise in virus cases and reduced mobility on consumption. Despite progress in the labor market, funding for the \$300 weekly unemployment benefit top-up dried up in many states towards the end of September, which could have offset gains in wages and hours worked to leave incomes 0.3% lower. Annual price pressures likely drifted lower, to 1.2% and 1.4% for PCE and core PCE, respectively.

# CANADIAN RELEASE AND EVENT DATES November/December 2020



MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
SURVEY OF MANUFACTURING 8:30 AM SHIPMENTS M Y JUL 7.6 -6.4 AUG -1.4 -8.2 SEP 1.5 -6.2	HOUSING	Bank of Canada Sr. Dep. Governor Carolyn A. Wilkins speaks at 815 AM ET  CPI 8:30 AM M Y AUG -0.1 0.1 SEP -0.1 0.5 OCT 0.4 0.7	ADP EMPLOYMENT SURVEY 8:30 AM	RETAIL TRADE 8:30 AM (Current\$)  M  JUL  1.2  AUG  0.5  3.7  SEP  1.1  4.6
23	24	25	26  PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS & HOURS 8:30 AM	27
BALANCE OF   1NT'L PAYMENTS	### Company of the content of the co	2  LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY 8:30 AM	3	LABOUR FORCE SURVEY  8:30 AM AVG EMPLOY UNEMP HRLY (HSHOLD) RATE EARN M Y % Y SEP 2.1 -3.6 9.0 5.4 OCT 0.5 -3.1 8.9 5.3 NOV  MERCHANDISE TRADE  8:30 AM \$MN 12 MO. BALANCE AUG -3,211 -25,644 SEP -3,252 -27,602 OCT
7  IVEY PURCHASING MANAGERS' INDEX 10:00 AM	8	9 Bank of Canada Interest Rate Announcement	CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION 8:30 AM	CAPACITY UTILIZATION 8:30 AM LEVEL (%) TOTAL MANUF. 20:Q1 79.8 74.3 20:Q2 70.3 63.3 20:Q3
14	## 15 ## 15	16 INT'L TRANSACTIONS IN SECURITIES C\$BN, NET 8:30 AM BONDS MONEY STOCKS TOT MARKET  AUG 12.2 1.1 2.3 15.5 SEP 1.0 -0.4 3.9 4.5 OCT  WHOLESALE TRADE 8:30 AM  CPI 8:30 AM SEP -0.1 0.5 OCT 0.4 0.7 NOV	ADP EMPLOYMENT SURVEY 8:30 AM	RETAIL TRADE 8:30 AM (Current\$)  M Y  AUG 0.5 3.7  SEP 1.1 4.6  OCT

All data seasonally adjusted except where noted "NSA". M: per cent change from previous month. Q: per cent change from previous quarter at annual rates. Y: per cent change from year earlier. AR: Annual Rate. YTD: Year to date. Release dates are provided by sources outside CIBC World Markets Inc. Dates are subject to change. Sources for historical data: Statistics Canada, CMHC, Human Resources Development Canada and the Bank of Canada.

# U.S. RELEASE AND EVENT DATES November/December 2020



MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
16	RETAIL SALES 17 8:30 AM M Y AUG 1.4 3.6 SEP 1.6 5.9 OCT 0.3 5.7 CAPACITY UTIL/IND. PROD. 9:15 AM LEV M Y AUG 72.2 0.7 -6.7 SEP 72.0 -0.4 -6.8 OCT 72.8 1.1 -5.3 BUSINESS INVENTORIES 10:00 AM	HOUSING STARTS 8:30 AM Mn. M/M AUG 0.934 -7.7 SEP 0.944 6.3 OCT 0.966 4.9	PHILADELPHIA FED INDEX 8:30 PM  EXISTING HOME SALES 10:00 AM  LEADING INDICATOR 10:00 AM	20
	NET CAPITAL INFLOWS TICS 4:00 PM BOT (9:00) REDBOOK (8:55)		INITIAL JOBLESS CLAIMS (8:30)	
23	S&P/CASE-SHILLER HOUSE PRICE INDEX 9:00 AM  CONSUMER CONFIDENCE 10:00 AM	ADV. TRADE 25 IN INTERNATIONAL GOODS 8:30 AM GDP 8:30 AM (AR) REAL IMPLICIT GDP DEFLATOR 20:Q2 -31.4 -1.8 20:Q3(adv) 33.0 3.5 20:Q3(2nd)  DURABLE GOODS ORDERS 8:30 AM M Y AUG 0.4 -4.6 SEP 1.9 -1.9 OCT PERS. INC & OUT. 10:00 AM SAVING INCOME CONS RATE M AR AUG -2.5 1.0 14.8 SEP 0.9 1.4 14.3 OCT  NEW HOME SALES 10:00 AM MICHIGAN SENTIMENT (F) 11:00 AM FOMC Minutes	THANKSGIVING DAY (HOLIDAY) (Markets Closed)	27
	BOT (9:00) REDBOOK (8:55)	INITIAL JOBLESS CLAIMS (8:30)		EMPLOY. 4
CHICAGO PMI 9:45 AM	ISM MFG SURVEY 10:00 AM COMP. PRICES INDEX INDEX SEP 55.4 62.8 OCT 59.3 65.5 NOV	ADP SURVEY 8:15 AM  Beige Book  LIGHT VEHICLES SALES MIL (AR) Y SEP 16.294 -4.6 OCT 16.209 -3.3 NOV	ISM NON-MFG SURVEY 10:00 AM	SITUATION   4
	BOT (9:00) REDBOOK (8:55)		INITIAL JOBLESS CLAIMS (8:30)	SEP 1.1 -3.9 OCT
7 CONSUMER CREDIT 3:00PM	8 NON-FARM PRODUCTIVITY 8:30 AM Q/Q (AR) Y/Y 20:Q2 10.6 2.9 20:Q3 4.9 4.1 20:Q4  BOT (9:00) REDBOOK (8:55)	GDP 8:30 AM (AR) REAL IMPLICIT GDP DEFLATOR 20:Q2 -31.4 -1.8 20:Q3(adv) 33.0 3.5 20:Q3(2nd) WHOLESALE TRADE	CPI 10 8:30 AM M(SA) Y (NSA) SEP 0.2 1.4 OCT 0.0 1.2 NOV TREASURY BUDGET 2:00 PM INITIAL JOBLESS CLAIMS (8:30)	PPI 11 8:30 AM M (SA) Y (SA) SEP 0.4 0.5 OCT 0.3 0.5 NOV MICHIGAN SENTIMENT (P) 10:00 AM
14	15 CAPACITY UTIL/IND. PROD. 9:15 AM LEV M Y SEP 72.0 -0.4 -6.8 OCT 72.8 1.1 -5.3 NOV  NET CAPITAL INFLOWS TICS 4:00 PM BOT (9:00) REDBOOK (8:55)	RETAIL SALES 16 8:30 AM M Y SEP 1.6 5.9 OCT 0.3 5.7 NOV BUSINESS INVENTORIES 10:00 AM FOMC Rate Decision Fed Chair Powell speaks @ 2:30 PM ET	HOUSING 17 STARTS 8:30 AM Mn. M/M SEP 0.944 6.3 OCT 0.966 4.9 NOV PHILADELPHIA FED INDEX 8:30 PM INITIAL JOBLESS CLAIMS (8:30)	18 CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE 8:30 AM LEADING INDICATOR 10:00 AM

All data seasonally adjusted except where noted "NSA". M: per cent change from previous month. Q: per cent change from previous quarter at annual rates. Y: per cent change from year earlier. AR: Annual Rate. YTD: Year to date. Release dates are provided by sources outside CIBC World Markets inc. Dates are subject to change. Sources for historical data: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Labor and U.S. Federal Reserve Board.

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